

WRITING an

Effective

Argumentative

Essay:

a Guidebook
for University
Students

Writers:

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Preface

Writing an argumentative essay can be a daunting task, but with the right guidance and understanding, it can be a powerful tool for expressing ideas and persuading others to see things from students' perspectives. This book is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills they need to write effective argumentative essays, from understanding the basic structure and elements of an argument to researching and citing sources to crafting a clear and persuasive thesis statement. In this book, students will learn about the different types of argumentative essays, including persuasive, comparative, and causal essays. They also learn the importance of choosing a clear and specific thesis statement, and how to use evidence and reasoning to support their arguments.

Each chapter in this book is designed to build upon the knowledge and skills they have learned in previous chapters, and provide practical examples and exercises to help them master the material. Whether the readers are as students, a professional, or simply someone looking to improve their writing skills, this book will provide them with tools they need to write effective argumentative essays. This book is not just for students who are studying in universities but also for anyone who wants to improve their writing skills.. By learning how to write an effective argumentative essay, people can express their ideas clearly and persuasively, and make their voice heard in any situation.

Bangkalan, January 25, 2023

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Unit 1. Things to Know about Argumentative Text

Argumentative texts are vital component of effective communication and critical thinking. By presenting a clear standpoint supported by evidence and logical reasoning, argumentative texts stimulate discussions, challenge assumptions, and encourage the exploration of multiple perspectives. In this essay, we will delve into the power of argumentative texts, exploring their role in shaping opinions, promoting intellectual growth, and fostering a healthy exchange of ideas.

Argumentative texts are built upon the art of persuasion. They compel readers to examine their own beliefs and consider alternative viewpoints. By employing rhetoric, logical appeals, and compelling evidence, argumentative texts seek to sway opinions and challenge existing paradigms. These texts encourage critical thinking by presenting well-structured arguments that demand careful evaluation and analysis.

One of the primary benefits of argumentative texts is their ability to enhance critical thinking skills. When presented with a well-constructed argument, readers are prompted to engage in a process of reflection and evaluation. They must assess the validity of the evidence

presented, evaluate the logical coherence of the argument, and consider counterarguments. Through this process, critical thinking skill are honed, enabling individuals to make informed decisions and develop a deeper understanding of complex issues.

Argumentative text serve as catalysts for intellectual growth and development. By engaging with differing perspective and challenging one's own beliefs, individuals to explore topics in greater depth, conduct research, and seek out additional source of information. Through this intellectual growth, individuals become better equipped to contribute to meaningful discussions, engage in informed debates, and contribute to the advancement of knowledge.

In an era marked by increasing polarization and echo chambers, argumentative texts pay a vital role in promoting civil discourse. By presenting arguments grounded in evidence and reason, these texts provide a platform for respectful exchange of ideas. They encourage individuals to engage in dialogue rather than resorting to personal attacks or dismissing opposing views outright. Constructive debates foster understanding, bridge divides, and pave the way for collaboration and compromise.

Argumentative text have the potential to nurture empathy and tolerance by exposing readers to diverse perspectives and lived experiences. When confronted with arguments that challenge their own beliefs, individuals are encouraged to consider the experiences and values of others. This process cultivates empathy and fosters a greater appreciation for the complexities of the human experience. By developing tolerance for differing opinions, individuals can build bridges of understanding and create a more inclusive society.

In a nutshell, argumentative text serve as powerful tools for communication, critical thinking, and intellectual growth. They stimulate dialogue, challenge assumptions, and foster the exchange of ideas. By engaging with these texts, individuals can develop their ability to think critically, broaden their knowledge, and contribute to civil discourse. In an increasingly interconnected world, the power of argumentation is more important than ever, enabling us to navigate complex issues, understand diverse perspectives, and work towards a more informed and inclusive society.

UNIT 2

How to Write A Good Introduction, Body and Conclusion of Argumentative Text

A. How to Compose an Introduction of Argumentative Text

Writing a good introduction for an argumentative essay is crucial as it sets the tone, captures the reader's attention, and presents the thesis statement. The introduction serves as a roadmap, guiding the reader through the rest of the essay while establishing the importance and relevance of the topic at hand. Here is the guide on how to write a compelling introduction for an argumentative essay:

1. Start with a hook: begin your introduction with a hook that grabs the readers' attention. This could be a thought-provoing questions. A starting statistic, a relevant anecdote, or a compelling quote. The hook should be related to your topic and create curiosity, making the reader eager to continue reading.
2. Provide background information: after the hook, provide some context and background information on the topic. Explain why it is significant and relevant in the broader context. This helps the reader understand the subject matter and its

relevance to current debates or social issues. Make sure to present a balanced and unbiased view at this stage.

3. Present the topic and establish its controversy: clearly state the topic of your essay and identify the key points of contention or controversy surrounding it. Define any key terms or concepts to ensure the reader understands the scope of the argument. This section sets the stage for your thesis statement and highlight the need for further analysis and discussion.
4. Introduce your thesis statement: the thesis statement is the most important component of your introduction. It should be a clear and concise statement that presents your main argument or position on the topic. Your thesis statement should be arguable and specific, giving the reader a preview of the main points you will address in the essay, make sure to take a strong stance and avoid vague or general statements.
5. Preview your main arguments: after restating your thesis statement provide a brief overview of the main arguments or points you will present in the body paragraph. This helps the reader understand

the structure and direction of your essay. Provide a clear and logical progression of ideas, outlining how each point contributes to the overall argument.

6. Highlight the significance and implication: conclude your introduction by discussing the broader significance and implications of your argument. Explain why it is important for readers to consider your perspective and how it contributes to the ongoing discourse on the topic. This section establishes the relevance and importance of your essay, encouraging the reader to engage with your ideas.
7. Refine and polish: once you have written your introduction, review it for clarity, coherence, and conciseness. Ensure that the flow of ideas is logical and that each section seamlessly transitions into the next. Check for grammar, punctuation, and spelling errors. Consider revising and refining your introduction after completing the body of the essay to ensure it accurately reflects your argument. Remember, a strong introduction sets the tone for your argumentative essay and captures the reader's attention. By incorporating these elements into your

introduction, you can effectively engage the reader and lay foundation for a compelling argument.

In summary, a well-crafted introduction serves as a captivating opening for your argumentative essay. It should include a compelling hook, provide background information, present the topic and its controversy, introduce your thesis statement, preview the main arguments, and highlight the significance and implications of your argument. By incorporating these elements into your introduction, you can effectively engage the reader, establish your credibility, and set the stage for compelling argument.

B. How to Compose a Body of Argumentative Text

The body of an argumentative essay is where you present your main arguments and provide supporting evidence to convince the reader of your perspective. Here is a step-by-step guide on how to compose an effective body for an argumentative essays:

1. Develop a clear and logical structure: starts by organizing your ideas and arguments in a coherent manner. Typically, each paragraph should focus on a single point or argument. Begin with a clear topic sentence that states the main idea of the paragraph.

2. Present your main arguments: in each paragraph, present a strong argument that supports your thesis statement. Clearly state your viewpoint and provide reasons why you hold that position. Each argument should be specific, concise, and supported by credible evidence.
3. Provide supporting evidence: back up your arguments with relevant and reliable evidence. This include facts, statistics, research findings, expert opinions, examples, and anecdotes. Make sure to cite your sources appropriately to strengthen the credibility of your claims.
4. Analyze and interpret the evidence: simply presenting evidence is not enough; you must also analyze and interpret it. Explain how the evidence support your argument and why it is relevant to your thesis statement. Connect the dots for the reader and demonstrate the logical link between the evidence and your viewpoint.
5. Address counterarguments: acknowledge and address potential counterarguments or opposing viewpoints. Anticipate possible objections to your argument and refute them with counter-evidence or logical reasoning. By addressing

counterarguments, you demonstrate the logical link between the evidence and your viewpoint.

6. Use logical reasoning and critical thinking: ensure that your argument are based on sound logic and reasoning. Avoid fallacies and flawed arguments by critically evaluating you own claims and evidence. Support your statements with logical connections, cause-effect relationships, and deductive or inductive reasoning.
7. Maintain coherence and cohesion: ensure that your paragraph flows smoothly from one to another. Use transition words and phrases to establish logical connections between ideas and create a cohesive and well-structured essay. This helps the reader follow your line reasoning and understand the progression of your arguments.
8. Balance the presentation of evidence: strive for a balanced presentation of evidence to create a persuasive argument. While it is important to support your viewpoints, acknowledge and address counterarguments and alternative perspectives. This demonstrated a fair and comprehensive evaluation of the topic, making your argument more persuasive.

9. Conclude each paragraph effectively: conclude each paragraph by summarizing the main points and highlighting the significance of the evidence presented. Emphasize how the evidence strengthens your arguments and supports your thesis statement.
10. Connect the body paragraphs to thesis statement: throughout the body of your essay, ensure that your arguments and evidence consistently tie back your thesis statement. The reader should understand how each argument contributes to the overall claim and reinforces the main message of your essay.

C. How to Compose a Conclusion of Argumentative Text

Writing a good conclusion for an argumentative essay is crucial as it provides a final opportunity to leave a lasting impression on the reader and reinforce the strength of your argument. Here are some tips on how to craft a strong and impactful conclusion:

1. Restate the thesis statement: Begin your conclusion by restating your thesis statement in a concise and clear manner. This reminds the reader of your main argument and reinforces the central focus of your essay.

2. Summarize your main points: briefly recap the main arguments you presented in the body paragraphs. However, avoid simply repeating the exact same words or phrases used earlier. Instead, rephrase and summarize your points to show the reader how your evidence supports your thesis statement.
3. Emphasize the significance of your argument: explain why your argument is important and relevant. Highlight the broader implications and consequences of accepting or rejecting your viewpoint. Make the reader understand the significance of your argument in the context of the larger issue or topic being discussed.
4. Address counterarguments: acknowledge and address any counterarguments or opposing viewpoints that you have encountered throughout your essay. Refute them with strong evidence or logical reasoning, demonstrating that your argument withstands scrutiny and offers a more compelling perspective.
5. Provide a call to action or future implications: consider concluding your essay by suggesting a call to action or discussing the potential future implication of your argument. Encourage the reader

to take action, further research the topic, or consider the consequences of your argument in their own lives or society as a whole.

6. Leave a lasting impression: end your essay on a memorable note. Use a powerful quote, a thought-provoking question, or a compelling anecdote that encapsulates the essence of your argument. Leave the reader with something to ponder and reflect upon, ensuring that your essay lingers in their mind even after they finish reading.
7. Keep it concise: while your conclusion should be impactful, make sure to keep it concise. Aim for succinct summary of your main points and a clear restatement of your thesis statement. Avoid introducing new information or arguments in the conclusion, as it can confuse the reader and weaken the overall coherence of your essay. Remember, a strong conclusion should tie everything together and leave a lasting impression on the reader. It should reiterate your main argument, summarize your key points, address counterarguments, emphasize the significance of your argument, and provide a sense of closure. By crafting a well-crafted conclusion, you can leave the reader with a

sense of conviction and reinforce the strength of your argument.

D. The examples of Argumentative text written by students in writing class.

These examples below show that these essays written by students following good arrangement. It can be seen that these essays are well composed starting from the introduction, body which is containing reasonable reasons referring to the topic given.

Text 1

Topic	The Impact of Instagram on Students' Behaviour
Introduction	In the digital age, social media platforms have become an integral part of our daily lives. Among these platforms, Instagram has emerged as a powerful tool for communication, self-expression, and social interaction. However, concerns have been raised about the impact of Instagram on students' behaviour. This essay aims to delve into the complex relationship between

	Instagram and students, examining both the positive and negative effects it can have on their behaviour.
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Body

One of the positive aspects of Instagram is its ability to enhance social connectivity among students. Through Instagram, students can connect with peers, share experiences, and build virtual communities. This platform fosters a sense of belonging and enables students to form meaningful relationships beyond physical boundaries. The ability to share and receive support can have positive effects on mental well-being and self-esteem.

Instagram emphasis on visual content, particularly images of idealized beauty, can have a detrimental impact on students' self-perception and body image. The constant exposure to carefullt

curated images can lead to feelings of inadequacy and contribute to the development of body dissatisfaction. Students may feel pressured to conform to unrealistic beauty standards, which can result in low self-esteem, unhealthy dieting behaviours, and body dysmorphia.

While Instagram can provide a sense of connection, it also has the potential to negatively impact students' mental health. Excessive use of Instagram and exposure to filtered realities can lead to feelings of social comparison, anxiety, and depression. Students may feel a constant need to project an idealized version of themselves, leading to emotional distress and a fear of missing out (FOMO). It is essential to recognize the signs of digital fatigue and prioritize mental well-being by promoting digital detox and setting healthy boundaries.

Instagram's addictive nature can pose challenges to students' academic performance and time management skills. Excessive usage can lead to distractions, decreased focus, and procrastination. It is crucial for students to develop self-discipline and create a healthy balance between online engagement and academic responsibilities. Strategies such as time blocking and self-control tools can help students optimize their time and maintain academic productivity.

Instagram's widespread reach also exposes students to the risks of cyberbullying and online harassment. The platforms' anonymity and accessibility make it a breeding ground for negative behaviour. Students may become victims of online abuse, which can have severe psychological consequences. It is essential to

promote digital citizen and educate students about responsible online behaviour to mitigate the risks associated with cyberbullying.

Conclusion

Instagram's impact on students' behaviour is multifaceted, encompassing both positive and negative aspects. While it enhances social connectivity and facilitates self-expression, it also poses risks to mental health, body image, and academic performance. It is crucial to strike balance by encouraging responsible and mindful use of Instagram. Educational institutions, parents, and students themselves play a pivotal role in promoting digital literacy, fostering positive online communities, and ensuring the well-being of students in the digital age. By addressing the challenges and harnessing the potential of Instagram, we can create

a healthier and more positive digital environment for students.

Text 2

Topic	Education for Women
Introduction	Education plays a pivotal role in shaping individuals and societies, and when it comes to women, its transformative power is even more profound. Despite significant progress in women's rights, access to education remains a critical issue worldwide. This essay argues that education for women is not only a basic human right but also a catalyst for social and economic development. By examining the benefits, challenges, and necessary interventions, we can unlock the full potential of women and create a more equitable and inclusive world.
Body	Education serves a powerful tool for breaking down gender barriers. Historically, women have

faced systematic discrimination and limited opportunities for education. By promoting equal access to education, we empower women to challenge societal norms, defy stereotypes, and pursue their aspirations. Education equips women with knowledge, skills, and confidence, enabling them to participate actively in social, economic, and political spheres.

Investing in women's education yields remarkable returns in terms of socioeconomic development. Educated women are more likely to enter the workforce, earn higher incomes, and contribute to economic growth. Moreover, educated women tend to have fewer children, leading to improved maternal and child health outcomes. By enabling women to participate fully in the economy, education creates a positive ripple effect that

benefits families, communities, and nations.

Education is a catalyst for gender equality and women's empowerment. It equips women with critical thinking, problem-solving, and decision-making skills. Education fosters self-confidence, enabling women to assert their rights and challenge gender-based discrimination. Empowered women become agents of change, advocating for equal rights and opportunities in all aspects of life. Education also reduces the vulnerability of women to violence, exploitation, and harmful traditional practices.

While progress has been made, numerous challenges and barriers persist in ensuring education for all women. These include cultural norms, early marriage and pregnancy, financial constraints, in

adequate infrastructure, and gender-based violence. Governments, civil society organizations, and the international community must collaborate to address these obstacles. This requires investment in schools and educational resources, targeted policies to address gender disparities, community engagement, and awareness campaigns to change societal attitudes towards women's education.

Conclusion

Education for women is not only a fundamental human right but also a key driver of progress and development. By investing in women's education, we unlock their potential and create a ripple effect that benefots societies as a whole. Breaking gender barriers, promoting socioeconomic development, fostering gender equality and empowerment, and

overcoming challenges are essential steps towards realizing the transformative power of education for women. It is imperative that governments, institutions, and individuals join forces to ensure equal access to quality education for all women, thereby paving the way for a brighter and more inclusive future.

Text 3

Topic	The Influence of Social Media On Students: Balancing Opportunities and Challenges
Introduction	Social media has become an integral part of our daily lives, especially for students who are growing up in a digitally connected world. While social media platforms offer numerous opportunities for communication, learning, and self-expression, there is a growing concern about their impact on students. This essay examines the

influence of social media on students, exploring both positive and negative aspects. By critically evaluating the advantages and challenges, we can better understand how to harness the potential of social media while mitigating its potential drawbacks.

Body

Social media platforms have revolutionized the ways students communicate and connect with others. They provide instant access to a wide range of social networks and facilitate the exchange of ideas and information. Students can connect with peers, collaborate on projects, and engage in discussions with individuals from diverse backgrounds. Social media also enables the sharing of achievements, experiences, and interests, fostering a sense of community and belonging.

Social media platforms offer a vast array of educational resources that can augment traditional learning methods. Students can access online courses, tutorials, and educational content on various subjects. These platforms provide opportunities for self-directed learning, allowing students to explore their interests and expand their knowledge beyond the confines of the classroom. Additionally, social media enables students to engage with experts, follow educational influencers, and participate in virtual academic communities.

Social media platforms serve as creative outlets for students, encouraging self-expression through various mediums such as writing, photography, and video creation. Students can showcase their talents, share their artwork, and

express their opinions on social and cultural issues. This fosters creativity, confidence, and the development of digital literacy skills. Social media allows students to engage in digital storytelling, empowering them to share their narratives and experiences with a global audience.

Despite the benefits, social media presents several challenges and risks for students. Excessive use of social media can lead to a decrease in productivity, distract students from their studies, and impact their overall well-being. Moreover, the constant exposure to carefully curated online personas can contribute to unrealistic expectations and low self-esteem among students. Cyberbullying and online harassment are also prevalent issues, with students being

vulnerable to negative interactions and psychological harm.

To mitigate the potential risks of social media, it is essential to promote responsible digital citizenship among students. Education and awareness programs should emphasize the importance of privacy, critical thinking, and respectful online behaviour. Students should be equipped with the skills to navigate social media platforms responsibly, distinguish between reliable and misleading information. It is also crucial for parents, educators, and policymakers to collaborate in establishing guidelines and policies that encourage a healthy balance between offline and online activities.

Conclusion	Social media holds significant influence over students, offering both opportunities and challenges.
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While it enhances communication, facilities access to educational resources, and promotes creativity, it also poses risks to students' well-being and academic performance. By fostering responsible digital citizenship and equipping students with the necessary skills, we can maximize the benefits of social media while minimizing its potential drawbacks. It is essential to strike balance, encouraging students to leverage the positive aspects of social media while being mindful of its impact on their lives. Ultimately, a well-informed and responsible approach to social media usage can empower students and prepare them for the digital world they inhabit.

Unit 3. Cohesion and Coherence

Cohesion and coherence are essential aspects of effective writing that contribute to clarity, understanding, and overall quality of the text. Both cohesion and coherence ensure that ideas are presented in a logical and organized manner, allowing readers to follow the writer's argument or narrative smoothly. In this explanation, we will explore the importance of cohesion and coherence in writing, their key characteristics, and how they enhance the overall impact of the written piece.

Cohesion refers to the linguistics and grammatical devices that connect words, phrases, and sentences within a text. It involves the proper use of transitional words, pronouns, references, and other cohesive devices to create a clear and coherent flow of information. Cohesion makes the text more readable and comprehensible, enabling readers to understand the relationships between different elements of the writing. Without cohesive elements, the text may appear disjointed, confusing, and difficult to follow.

One of the key benefits of cohesion is that it helps readers navigate through the text without getting lost or losing track of the main ideas. Cohesive devices such

as pronouns and references link information within sentences or paragraphs, ensuring that readers can easily identify the subject or concept being discussed. For example, using pronouns like “he”, “she” or “it” to refer back to previously mentioned nouns helps readers maintain a clear understand of the subject’s identity.

Cohesion also to the overall coherence of the writing by creating logical connections between ideas. Transitional words and phrases such as “however”, “therefore”, “on the other hand”, and “in addition” indicate relationships between sentences and paragraphs. They guide readers through the writer’s thought process, showing how one idea leads to another or how different arguments or examples support a central point. This logical progression enhances the overall coherence of the writing, making it easier for readers to follow the author’s intended messages or argument.

Coherence, on the other hand, refers to the overall sense of unity, organization, and logical structure in a piece of writing. It ensures that the ideas and arguments presented are arranged in a clear and systematic manner, allowing readers to understand the writer’s intention and the flow of information. Coherence

enables readers to see the connections between different sections or paragraphs and grasp the overall meaning of the text.

The importance of coherence lies in its ability to make the writing more persuasive, engaging, and impactful. A coherent text presents ideas in a logical order, building upon previous concepts and leading to a clear and well-supported conclusion. This helps readers follow the writers's train of thought and makes the overall argument or narrative more convincing.

Additionally, coherence enhances the readability of the text by reducing cognitive load on readers. When ideas are presented in a coherent manner, readers do not need to expend extra mental effort to make sense of the information. Instead, they can focus on understanding and engaging with the content. This creates a more positive reading experience and increases the likelihood of readers retaining and appreciating the message conveyed.

Furthermore, coherence facilitates effective communication between the writer and the reader. A coherent text ensures that the writer's intentions are accurately conveyed, minimizing misinterpretation or confusion. When readers can easily follow the logical

progression of ideas, they are more likely to understand and respond to the writer's intended message.

To achieve cohesion and coherence in writing, several strategies can be employed. Firstly, clear and logical organization is crucial. Writers should structure their ideas in a well-organized manner, using headings, subheadings, and paragraphs to create a coherent hierarchy of information. Each paragraph should have a clear topic sentence and develop a single main idea, providing supporting evidence and examples as necessary. Secondly, the use of cohesive devices, such as pronouns, references, transitional words, and repetition, should be employed appropriately. These devices ensure smooth transition between sentences and paragraphs, linking ideas and creating a cohesive flow of information. Carefully selecting and using these devices helpd establish the logical connections between ideas, making the text more coherent and understandable.

Additionally, maintaining consistency in style, tone, and vocabulary throughout the writing also contributes to coherence. Consistency ensures that the language and tone of the text align with the intended message, creating a unified and cohesive reading

experience. Another important aspect of coherence is the logical development and progression of ideas. Each paragraph should build upon the previous one, with clear transitions and connections between them. This allows readers to follow the train of thought and understand the writer's line of reasoning.

Importantly, coherence in writing not only benefits readers but also helps writers convey their ideas more effectively. When ideas are organized coherently, writers can present complex arguments or narratives in a clear and accessible manner. This, in turn, enhances the writer's credibility and persuasiveness.

In academic writing, cohesion and coherence are particularly crucial. Papers and essays that lack cohesion and coherence can be challenging to read and understand, leading to a loss of clarity and weakening the impact of the writer's argument. On the other hand, well-crafted academic writing demonstrates cohesion and coherence enables readers to follow the author's reasoning, evaluate the evidence presented, and engage with the ideas being discussed.

In summary, cohesion and coherence play a vital role in effective writing. Cohesion ensures that the text is linguistically connected through the use of cohesive

devices, making it easier for readers to comprehend and follow the writer's ideas. Coherence, on the other hand, focuses on the overall logical organization and structure of the text, allowing readers to understand the writer's message and engage with the content more effectively. By prioritizing cohesion and coherence, writers can create clear, engaging, and impactful pieces of writing that effectively communicate their ideas to the intended audience.

Cohesion and coherence are two important elements of effective writing that contribute to the clarity and flow of a text. While they are related, they have distinct characteristics and serve different purposes in creating a well-structured and understandable piece of writing. In this explanation, we will delve into definitions, differences, and techniques to achieve cohesion and coherence in writing.

Cohesion refers to the linguistic and grammatical devices used to connect words, phrases, and sentences within a text. It ensures that the ideas and information presented in the text are logically connected and easily understandable for the reader. Cohesion helps to create a smooth and cohesive flow of information, allowing

the reader to follow the writer's train of thought without confusion.

There are several key mechanisms that contribute to cohesion:

1. Reference: using pronouns, demonstratives, or other words to refer back to previously mentioned nouns or concepts. For example, "the book was fascinating. It provided valuable insights into the topic."
2. Substitution: replacing a noun with another word or phrases to avoid repetition. For example, "John bought a new car. The vehicle is red."
3. Ellipsis: omitting words or phrases that can be inferred from the context. For example, "Sarah likes playing the piano, and Tom does too."
4. Conjunction: Using coordinating conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or) or subordination conjunctions (e.g., because, although, while) to connect ideas within sentences or between sentences.
5. Lexical Cohesion: Using repetition or key words or synonyms to create connections between sentences or paragraphs. For example, "The government implemented new policies to reduce crime rates."

These measures included increased police presence and stricter sentencing guidelines.”

By employing these cohesive devices, writers can create a logical and connected flow of information, helping the reader navigate the text more easily.

On the other hand, coherence refers to the overall sense of unity and organization in a piece of writing. It involves the logical arrangement and irrelation of ideas, arguments, and paragraphs to form a cohesive and meaningful whole. Coherence ensures that the text is easy to follow, with clear connections between sentences, paragraphs, and sections.

Achieving coherence requires attention to the overall structure and organization of the text, as well as the logical progression of ideas. Here are some strategies to enhance coherence in writing:

1. Clear thesis statement: start with a clear and focused thesis statement that outlines the main argument or purpose of the essay. This provide a roadmap for the reader and sets the direction for the rest of the text.

2. Logical organization: present your ideas in a logical order, ensuring that there is a clear progression from one idea to the next. Use transitional words and phrases to indicate connections between sentences and paragraphs.
3. Paragraph structure: each paragraph should focus on a single main idea or topic begin with a topic sentence that introduces the main point of the paragraph and provide supporting evidence or examples to develop and illustrate that point.
4. Use of headings and subheadings: if applicable, use heading and subheadings to provide a clear and organized structure with longer piece of writing. This helps the reader navigate through the content and understand the overall organization of the text.
5. Consistent style and tone: maintain a consistent style, tone and language throughout the text. This creates coherence and a sense of unity, allowing the reader through the text and indicate relationships between ideas. These can include words such as “however”, “therefore”,

“in addition”, “on the other hand”, and many more

6. Summarize and synthesize: summarize the main points or arguments at strategic points within.

Unit 4.

The Examples of the Use of Grammatical Cohesion in Argumentative Essay Made by Students

In this unit, there are several examples of the use of cohesion in argumentative essays composed by the students in writing class. It focused only to the grammatical cohesion including grammar, conciseness, punctuation, and others.

Example 1

The family is the pillar upon which the society leans. Without stable, united and organized family structures, the society and the nation at large would perish. For the family to be united and organized, everyone must put aside adequate time to spend with the rest of the family members. To evaluate the need to spend time with the family we can look from several aspects such as, build a stronger bond with your family, make time to talk and listen, instill family values in your children, accept the differences in each person, and also share the chores.

First, The main reason why family time is important is because you need to develop ties and bond with your family. Often kids decide to join gangs or groups because they welcome them in, to become a part of their family. Your kids need a sense of belonging and security, as they need to feel they have someone they can turn and look up to, for anything. Spending family time together ensures that a deep and strong family bond develops.

Second, another good reason of spending time with family directly relates to the need to share, talk, and listen to each other as a family. Parents often think that it would be tough to talk to their children, who think differently from grown-ups. The people you liked were mostly those

who listened to what you had to say, similarly, you need to listen to what your children have to say. Listening doesn't mean only hearing the words your child is saying, but also feeling what your child is trying to convey. You need to listen without jumping in with answers, criticizing, or giving your own view points. You need to show that you are involved in the conversation, by stopping all other work you are doing, and just listen to them. However how much busy the job schedule is, there must always be some time set aside when the family comes together and spends time as a unit.

Third, instilling family values in children is of great significance nowadays, so that they are not misled by the number of divorces on the rise. Children mostly imitate the behavior you show towards them. If you are an absent parent, they will be the same to their children in the future. Instead, they often portray worse behaviors than they see. Thus, spending family time together will build a sense of worth and instill positive family values in your children.

Fourth, Family time is essential to appreciate, encourage, and value the differences in each family member, knowing that everyone is special in their own way. Allow each family member to be excited about their personal interests, and show respect and tolerance towards them. Don't pressurize your family members to be like you, or hide their feelings and differences. Instead, let them feel proud to be themselves.

Last, family time is important to teach younger children, by giving them chance to do things for themselves, under your supervision. Use adult power wisely, and keep control through humor and encouragement, not with punishments or threats. By spending time with family together, a very special relationship of trust and intimacy develops that helps build a healthy family. Especially when children have a real say

in what happens and where everyone feels their views are heard.

In conclusion, spending time with the family is a key element in the unity of the family. Children grow up and are gone before you realize it, so don't waste the time you have now, and spend it with your family. Remember, that strong families are able to withstand setbacks and crisis with a positive attitude, shared values, and beliefs that help them cope with challenges. No single member of the family should be too busy or committed to be there for the other members. The well- being of each member is just as important and is dependent on that of the entire family. Consequently, spending as much time as possible with the family is the primary way through which the entire society gets to progress.

Grammatical Cohesion Types	Sentence	Corrections
Grammar	The family is the pillar upon which the society leans	The family is the pillar upon which society leans
Conciseness	the society and the nation at large would perish	the society and the nation would perish
Conciseness	to spend with the rest of the family members	to spend with other family members
Punctuation	To evaluate the need to spend time with the	To evaluate the need to spend time with the family , we can look from s

	family we can look from s	
Punctuation	we can look from several aspects such as , build a stronger bond with your family,	we can look from several aspects such as build a stronger bond with your family,
Punctuation	instill family values in your children, accept the differences in each person , and also share the chores.	instill family values in your children, accept the differences in each person and also share the chores.
Grammar	we can look from several aspects such as, build a stronger bond with your family,	we can look at several aspects such as, build a stronger bond with your family,
Grammar	we can look from several aspects such as build a stronger bond with your family,	we can look from several aspects such as building a stronger bond with your family,
Grammar	make time to talk and listen, instill family values	making time to talk and listen, instill family values in your children,

	in your children,	
Grammar	instill family values in your children, accept the differences in each person, and also share the chores.	instilling family values in your children, accepting the differences in each person, and also share the chores.
Vocabulary	First, The main reason why family time is important is because you	First, The main reason why family time is necessary is because you
Grammar	First, The main reason why family time is necessary is because you	First, The main reason why family time is necessary is that you
Grammar	First, The main reason family time is necessary is that you need to develop ties and bond with your family.	First, The main reason family time is necessary is that you need to develop ties and bonds with your family.
Grammar	Often kids decide to join gangs or groups because they	Often kids decide to join gangs or groups because they welcome them to become a part of their family.

	welcome them in to become a part of their family.	
Grammar	as they need to feel they have someone they can turn and look up to,	as they need to feel they have someone they can turn to and look up to,
Grammar	Second, another good reason of spending	Second, another good reason for spending
Grammar	Second, another good reason for spending time with family directly relates to	Second, another good reason for spending time with the family directly relates to
Grammar	Second, another good reason for spending time with family directly relates to	
	teach younger children by giving them chance	teach younger children by giving them a chance
	spending time with family	spending time with family together which helps

	together that helps	
Conciseness	First, The main reason why family time is necessary is because you	First, The main reason family time is necessary is because you
Conciseness	Parents often think that it would be tough to talk to their children,	Parents often think would be tough to talk to their children,
Conciseness	you need to listen to what your children have to say.	you need to listen to what your children say.
	or giving your own view points.	or giving your view points.
	how much busy the job schedule is,	how busy the job schedule is,
	knowing that everyone is special in their own way	knowing that everyone is special in their way
	Allow each family member to be excited about their personal interests,	Allow each family member to be excited about their interests,
Punctuation	Often kids decide to join	Often kids decide to join gangs or groups

	gangs or groups because they welcome them in,	because they welcome them in...
Punctuation	The people you liked were mostly those who listened to what you had to say, similarly,	The people you liked were mostly those who listened to what you had to say, similarly;
	Listening doesn't mean only hearing the words your child is saying,	Listening doesn't mean only hearing the words your child is saying
	You need to show that you are involved in the conversation,	You need to show that you are involved in the conversation
	by stopping all other work you are doing,	by stopping all other work you are doing
	However how much busy the job schedule is	However, how much busy the job schedule is
	Third, instil family values in children is of great	Third, instil family values in children is of great significance nowadays

	significance nowadays,	
	Don't pressurize your family members to be like you,	Don't pressurize your family members to be like you
	Last, family time is important to teach younger children,	Last, family time is important to teach younger children
	them a chance to do things for themselves,	them a chance to do things for themselves
	spending time with family together that helps	spending time with family together, that helps
Vocabulary	The people you liked were mostly those who listened to what you had to say, similarly,	The people you liked mainly were those who listened to what you had to say, similarly,
	knowing that everyone is special in their own way	knowing that everyone is unique in their own way
	Last, family time is important to	Last, family time is necessary to teach younger children,

	teach younger children,	
	A very special relationship of trust and intimacy develops by	An extraordinary relationship of trust and intimacy develops by
Spelling	or giving your view points.	or giving your viewpoints.
Clarity	you need to show that you are involved in the conversation by stopping all other work you are doing and just listen to them.	You need to show that you are involved in the conversation by stopping all other work and just listening to them
	Third, instil family values in children is of great significance nowadays so that they are not misled by the number of divorces on the rise.	Third, instilling family values in children is of great significance nowadays so that the number of divorces does not mislead them
	By spending time with family together, a	A very special relationship of trust and intimacy develops by spending time with

	very special family together that relationship helps build a healthy family of trust and intimacy develops that helps build a healthy family.	
Fluency	Don't pressurize your family members to be like you,	Don't pressure your family members to be like you,
Conclusion Vocabulary	In conclusion, spending time with the family is a key element in	In conclusion, spending time with the family is critical element in
Punctuation	Remember, that strong families are able to	Remember that strong families are able to
Conciseness	Remember, that strong families are able to	Remember, that strong families can
Grammar	Remember that strong families can withstand setbacks and crisis with a positive attitude,	Remember that strong families can withstand setbacks and crises with a positive attitude,

Clarity	No single member of the family should be too busy or committed to be there for the other members.	No single family member should be too busy or committed to being there for the other members
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Example 2

Music makes people relaxed. K-pop, the reference of the music. K-pop, the rewards of Korean pop (Korean pop), is a popular type of music that comes from South Korea. Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border of domestic and popular in the foreign. The genre of music is a music group according to the similarities to each other. Music can also be grouped according to other criteria, such as geography. A genre can be defined by music engineering, style, context, and music theme. There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hiphop, Ballads, R & B, EDM and reason why people need to like music.

The first, the music of Trot is a famous genre of music when Japan is still colonized Korean, so it can be said to trot music is much influenced by Japanese culture at that time. But, in 1960s, American music is already more acceptable by South Korean society.

The second, K-hip hop is currently starting to get in the ears of Korean music lovers. Some of these music genres singer has been more popular call Jay Park, Loco, Swings and recently ph-1. PhD-Name is now increasingly skyrocketed on the Show Show the Money 777. The songs are well furnished and outside the Show Me The Money also also feel to be heard. But, not just good. There is the meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.

The third, songs with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song. In addition to dynamic and tasty pop songs are dancing, South Korea is well known as his Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel, often issuing a single and aladally album.

The fourth, Kpop also has many songs with the R & B music genre that does not lose the cool from Hiphop and Ballads. R & B is a popular genre of merging combining Jazz, Gospel, and Blues, this type of flow is first introduced by African-American musicians and R & B is a

genre of music that is also no less in demand by many music lovers.

The fifth, Music genre Electronic Dance Music or we call EDM is booming. If you note, the ladder is now many of them is loaded with this genre music. This EDM virus also pursues in turne in South Korea. Lots of Boygroup and Girlgroup that also issued this song of this genre.

In this modern era, music can not be separated from human life and they have their own tastes. And as the development, many types and flow of music that exist, the music genre like pop, rock, R & B or hip hop is already popular since decades ago. But the flow of other music like Metal, jazz, country or reggae is also no longer. Every person certainly has the taste of music. More Western music can not like to KPOP or other. From the many types of music genre above, actually there are other genres that may be less highlighted and there are only in some countries only.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Introduction Punctuation	K-pop, the reference of the music.	K-pop the reference of the music.
Grammar	K-pop the reference of the music.	
	Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border of domestic and	Many artists and Korean music groups have penetrated the border of domestic and popular in the foreign

	popular in the foreign	
	is a popular type of music from South Korea.	is a popular type of music in South Korea.
	Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border of domestic and popular in the foreign	Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border domestic and popular in the foreign
	Many artists and Korean music groups have penetrated the border domestic and famous in	Many artists and Korean music groups have penetrated the border domestic and are famous in
	There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hiphop, Ballads, R & B, EDM.	There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hiphop, Ballads, R & B, and EDM.
Conciseness	is a popular type of music that comes from South Korea.	is a popular type of music from South Korea.

Vocabulary	Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border of domestic and popular in the foreign	Many artists and Korean music group have penetrated the border of domestic and famous in the foreign
Sentence variety	Music can also be grouped according to other criteria, such as geography. A genre can be defined by music engineering, style, context, and music theme. There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hiphop, Ballads, R & B, EDM.	
Spelling	There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hip-hop , Ballads, R & B, EDM.	There are several music genres in Kpop music: Trot, Hip-hop , Ballads, R & B, EDM.

Body Grammar	The first, the music of Trot is a famous genre of music when	First, the music of Trot is a famous genre of music when
	The first, the music of Trot is a famous genre of music when	The first, the music of Trot was a famous genre of music when
	Japan is still colonized Korean, so it can be said to trot music is	Japan was still colonized Korean, so it can be said to trot music is
	Japan is still colonized Korean, so it can be said to trot music is	Japan was still colonising Korean, so it can be said to trot music is
	so it can be said to trot music is much influenced by Japanese	so it can be said to trot music was much influenced by Japanese
	But, in 1960s , American music is already more acceptable by South Korean society.	But, the 1960s, American music is already more acceptable by South Korean society.
	But, in 1960s, American music is already more acceptable by	But, in 1960s, American music is already more acceptable to South Korean society.

South Korean society.	
Some of these music genres singer has been more popular call Jay Park	Some of these music genres singers has been more popular call Jay Park
The Money also feel to be heard.	The Money also feels to be heard.
There is the meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.	There is a meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.
There is the meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.	There is the meaning tucked into the songs that he brought.
The third, songs with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song	The third, song with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song
The third song with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song	The third song with genre sellow and Mellow is called the Ballad song
In addition to dynamic and tasty pop songs are dancing,	In addition to dynamic and tasty pop songs dancing,

	Korea is well known as his Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,	Korea is well known for his Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,
	Korea is well known as his Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,	Korea is well known its Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,
	Korea is well known as his Ballad song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,	Korea is well known as his Ballads song. From professional singers to famous group personnel,
	The fourth, Kpop also has many songs with the R & B music genre	Fourth, Kpop also has many songs with the R & B music genre
	with the R & B music genre that does not lose the cool from Hiphop and Ballads.	with the R & B music genre that does not lose the cool of Hiphop and Ballads.

Fourth, Kpop also has many songs with the R & B music genre	Fourth, Kpop also has many songs in the R & B music genre
R & B is a popular genre of merging combining Jazz	R & B is a popular genre merging combining Jazz
The fifth, Music genre Electronic Dance Music or we call EDM is booming	Fifth, Music genre Electronic Dance Music or we call EDM is booming
The fifth, Music genre Electronic Dance Music or we call EDM is booming	The fifth, Music genre Electronic Dance Music which we call EDM is booming
If you note, the ladder is now many of them is loaded with this genre music.	If you note, the ladder is now many them is loaded with this genre music.
If you note, the ladder is now many of them is loaded with this genre music.	If you note, the ladder is now many them are loaded with this genre music.

	If you note, the ladder is now many of them is loaded with this genre music.	If you note, the ladder is now many them are loaded with this genre of music.
	ots of Boygroup and Girlgroup that also issued this song of this genre.	ots of Boygroup and Girlgroup also issued this song of this genre.
	And as the development, many types and flow of music that exist,	And as the development, many types and flows of music that exist,
	And as the development, many types and flow of music that exist,	And as the development, many types and flow of music exist,
	the music genre like pop, rock, R & B or hip hop is already popular since decades ago.	the music genre like pop, rock, R & B and hip hop is already popular since decades ago.
	the music genre like pop, rock, R & B or hip hop is already popular since decades ago.	the music genre like pop, rock, R & B and hip hop is already popular for decades ago.

	Every person certainly has the taste of music	Every person certainly has a taste of music
	Every person certainly has the taste of music	Every person certainly has a taste in music
	From the many types of music genre above,	Of the many types of music genre above,
	From the many types of music genre above,	Of the many types of music genres above,
Spelling	Japan is still colonized Korean , so it can be said to trot music is	Japan is still colonized Korea , so it can be said to trot music is
	The songs are well furnished and outside the Show Me The Money also also feel to be heard	The songs are well furnished and outside the Show Me The Money also feel to be heard
	The third song with genre sellow and Mellow called	
	often issuing a single and aladally album.	

Punctuation	K-hip hop is currently starting to get in the ears of Korean music lovers	K-hip hop, is currently starting to get in the ears of Korean music lovers
	The songs are well furnished and outside the Show Me The Money also feel to be heard	The songs are well furnished , and outside the Show Me The Money also feel to be heard
	But , not just good. There is the meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.	But not just good. There is the meaning of tucked into the songs that he brought.
	The third , songs with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song	Third , songs with genre sellow and Mellow called the Ballad song
	Dance Music which we call EDM is booming.	Dance Music which we call EDM , is booming.
	many types and flows of music exist, the music genre like pop, rock, R & B or hip hop is already	many types and flows of music exist; the music genre like pop, rock, R & B or hip hop is already popular since decades ago

	popular since decades ago	
Clarity	Fourth, Kpop also has many songs in the R & B music genre that does not lose the cool of Hip-hop and Ballads.	Fourth, Kpop also has many songs in the R&B music genre that do not lose Hip-hop and Ballad's cool
	R & B is a popular genre of merging combining Jazz, Gospel, and Blues, this type of flow is first introduced by African-American musicians and R & B is a genre of music that is also no less in demand by many music lovers.	R&B is a popular genre of merging combining Jazz, Gospel, and Blues. This type of flow is first introduced by African-American musicians. R&B is a genre of music that is also no less in demand by many music lovers.
	This type of flow is first introduced by African-American musicians.	African-American musicians first introduce this type of flow
	Of the many types of music	Of the many types of music genres above,

	genres above, actually there are other genres that may be less highlighted and there are only in some countries only.	there are other genres that may be less highlighted and there are only in some countries
Conciseness	R & B is a popular genre of merging combining Jazz	R & B is a popular genre of combining Jazz
	R & B and hip hop is already popular for decades ago	R & B and hip hop is already popular for decades.

Example 3

Every individual has the right to choose whether to organize or not, which will have the right or wrong consequences. One thing that needs to be believed is that everyone needs one another. Interaction with each other is important for the survival of each, whether in small groups or large groups with different environments, students have many roles are

The first, the main role of students is to study in class, with the main goal of being a student is to study in class and compete to get good academic grades. Narrow thinking is sometimes still heard among students arguing that being a student the main goal is to study and seek knowledge in class, always work on assignments and produce a good GPA. It is true that looking for academic values is the main goal, but most students forget there are other things that are equally important, namely how to socialize with other people.

The second roles of students must be able to get used to having a high sense of social environment because later on in the world of work it will be needed. Therefore, following activities outside the lecture is important to practice socializing with other people so they can get used to and know how to deal with other people with various characteristics of each.

The third roles of students have a main role, namely learning, but learning not only in the classroom but also outside the classroom. One example of learning outside the classroom is by following an organization. Organizations become one of the bridges to train students to socialize with others, but not only that organizations can provide a place for students to channel talents and develop creativity. Organizations can be a place to seek knowledge and insights and experiences that cannot be obtained in the classroom. In the world of work it is necessary to have good leadership skills, mental resilience

that is strong in understanding diverse social situations. Many students who are intelligent but have weaknesses when they have to communicate with others. That is why organizations can be a tool for students to train themselves to interact and socialize in a group that can later be implemented when they are in the world of work.

The main role of students is learning and studying, because students have many roles which are named "students" themselves. It is realized or not as the term "agent of change, agent of knowledge" is embedded in a name that is "student". Therefore, students must have great potential in carrying out these roles which play a big role in building this nation.

From the "agent of change, agent of knowledge" there are many things that if each individual can begin to do so, one day it is hoped that changes will occur within the campus towards a better one. Basically, the academy on campus is the responsibility of all campus students, although it cannot be denied that lecturers are not the only clogs to get education, but many learning processes are obtained in the organization. Campus is also the best place to search for student identity.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Fluency	which will have the right or wrong consequences.	Which will have the right or bad consequences. Which will have the right or harmful consequences.
Vocabulary	Interaction with each	Interaction with each other is

	other is essential for the survival	
Vocabulary	The first, the main role of students is to study in class with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to study in class	The first, the primary role of students is to study in class with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to study in class
Punctuation	The first, the main role of students is to study in class with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to study in class	The first, the main role of students is to study in class , with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to study in class
Variety	The first, the main role of students is to study in class with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to study in class	The first, the main role of students is to study in class with the main goal of being a 65 tis65 tis to learn in class
Conciseness	sometimes still heard among students that being a student the main goal is to study	sometimes still heard among students arguing that the main goal is to study

Conciseness	66 tis true that looking for academic values is the main goal, but most students forget there are other things that are equally important	Looking for academic values is...
Conciseness	66 tis true that looking for academic values is the main goal, but most students forget there are other things that are equally important	66 tis true that looking for academic values is the main goal, but most students forget other things are equally important
Grammar	The second roles of students	The second role of students
Punctuation	because later on in the world of work it will be needed.	Because later on in the world of work , it will be needed.
Clarity	because later on in the world of work it will be needed.	because later on in the world of work it will need it.
Conciseness	socializing with other	ocializing with other people to get used to...

	people so they can get used to	
Variety	The third roles of students have a main role ,...	The third roles of students have a main part ,...
Grammar	The third roles of students have a main part,	The third roles of students have the main part,
Conciseness	... to socialize with others, but not only that organizations can provide a place for students	... to socialize with others, but organizations can provide a place for students
Punctuation	Organizations can be a place to seek knowledge and insights and experiences that cannot be obtained in the classroom	Organizations can be a place to seek knowledge and insights, and experiences that cannot be obtained in the classroom
Clarity	Organizations can be a place to seek knowledge and insights and experiences that cannot be obtained in the classroom	Organizations can be a place to seek knowledge and insights and experiences that cannot obtain in the classroom

Punctuation	In the world of work 68 tis necessary	In the world of work , 68 tis necessary
Clarity	In the world of work, 68 tis necessary to have good leadership skills, mental resilience that is strong in understanding diverse social situations	In the world of work, 68 tis necessary to have good leadership skills, and mental resilience in understanding diverse social situations
Clarity	Many students who are intelligent but have weaknesses when they have to communicate with others	Many intelligent students have weaknesses when they have to communicate with others
Conciseness	...in a group that can later be implemented when they are in the world of work...	...in a group that can later be implemented in the world of work...
Punctuation	The primary role of students is learning and studying , because	he primary role of students is learning and studying because students have many roles

	students have many roles	
Punctuation	tudents have many roles which are named "students" themselves.	Tudents have many roles, which are named "students" themselves.
Grammar	It is realized or not as the term "agent of change, agent of knowledge"	It is realized or not like the term "agent of change, agent of knowledge"
Clarity	It is realized or not like the term "agent of change, agent of knowledge" is embedded in a name that is "student".	It is realized or not like the term "agent of change, agent of knowledge" is embedded in students' names
Punctuation	Therefore, students must have great potential in carrying out these roles which play a big role in building this nation.	Therefore, students must have great potential in carrying out these roles, which play a big role in building this nation.
Vocabulary	Therefore, students must have great potential in carrying out	Therefore, students must have great potential in carrying out these roles which play a

	these roles which play a big role in building this nation.	significant role in building this nation.
Punctuation	From the "agent of change, agent of knowledge " there are...	From the "agent of change, agent of knowledge ", there are...
Conciseness	Basically , the academy on campus is the responsibility of all campus students, although it cannot be denied that lecturers are not the only clogs to get education, but many learning processes	The academy on campus is the responsibility of all campus students, although it cannot be denied that lecturers are not the only clogs to get education, but many learning processes
Readability	asically, the academy on campus is the responsibility of all campus students, although it cannot be denied that lecturers are not the only	asically, the academy on campus is the responsibility of all campus students. However, it cannot be denied that lecturers are not the only clogs to get education,

	clogs to get but many learning education, but processes many learning processes	
Grammar	...that lecturers are not the only clogs to get an education...	...that lecturers are not the only clogs to get an education...
Grammar	Campus is also the best place to search for student identity.	The campus is also the best place to search for student identity.

Example 4

At present, education does not pay attention to gender, both from men and women. Having a higher education for women may not be an easy thing to approve obtained with the nature of women who will later become housewives. It is not wrong if in the future women will become housewives but high education. Many positive things about women's education, among others are education can support their own life and other, prevent early marriage, reduce employment, and avoid human trafficking.

The first, education can support their own life and others. Women will become a housewife who has a big responsibility for her household journey. So many say women don't need to be highly educated. However, in this case it does not mean that a woman does not need a high education, even though she will later do all the housework after marriage. It is precisely this great responsibility which later becomes a compulsory reason for women to pursue higher education, because the future of the household will be in his hands.

The second, education prevent early marriage. This behind many cases married before reaching the age of 18 years. That is a sign that larger women lose their rights to develop themselves because they are preoccupied with domestic matters, such as taking care of children.

The third, education reduce unemployment. With the right of women to get education it will help reduce unemployment. Because educated women will be needed by other people, and can easily get education. Not only man can have their own income, women can also make their own money through their abilities and talents.

The fourth, education avoid human trafficking. When they are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later, this is at least

expressed by the un agency for women’s empowerment. This is one reason why women’s education is important in a nation and country.

Then, education is also very important for women, both for himself and for others. Therefore women have the right to education that is equivalent to that of men. Because women also have a future that must be taken with education. So that later there will be no more problems with unemployment, human trafficking and early marriage.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Conciseness	At present, education does not pay attention to gender	Education does not pay attention to gende
Clarity	Having a higher education for women may not be an easy thing to approve obtained with the nature of women who will later become housewives.	Having a higher education for women may not be easy to approve obtained with the nature of women who will later become housewives.
Conciseness	Having a higher education for women may not be an easy thing to approve obtained with the nature of women who will later become housewives.	Having a higher education for women may not be an easy thing to approve obtained with women who later become housewives.
Sensitivity	It is not wrong if in the future women will become	It is not wrong if in the future women will become

	housewives but high education. ...	homemakers but high education. ...
Clarity	It is not wrong if in the future women will become homemakers but high education	It is not wrong if women will become homemakers but high education in the future
Clarity	Many positive things about women's education, among others are education can support their own life and other, prevent early marriage, reduce employment, and avoid human trafficking.	Many positive things about women's education, are that education can support their own lives and others, prevent early marriage, reduce employment, and avoid human trafficking.
Conciseness	Women will become a housewife who has a big responsibility for her household journey.	Women will become housewives who have a big responsibility for her household journey.
Grammar	Women will become a housewife who has a big responsibility for her household journey.	Women will become a housewife who has a big responsibility for their household journey.

Punctuation	in this case it does not mean that a woman does not need a high education	in this case , it does not mean that a woman does not need a high education
Variety	in this case it does not mean that a woman does not need a high education	in this case it does not mean that a woman does not require a high education
Grammar	in this case it does not mean that a woman does not need a high education	in this case it does not mean that a woman does not need high education
Grammar	it is precisely this great responsibility which later...	it is precisely this great responsibility that later...
Punctuation	reason for women to pursue higher education , because the future of the household	reason for women to pursue higher education because the future of the household
Grammar	The second, education prevent early marriage	The second, education prevents early marriage
Grammar	This behind many cases married before reaching the age of 18 years	This is behind many cases married before reaching the age of 18 years

Vocabulary	That is a sign that larger women lose their rights to develop	That is a sign that more prominent women lose their rights to develop
Grammar	education reduce unemployment	education reduces unemployment
Punctuation	With the right of women to get education it will help reduce unemployment	With the right of women to get education, it will help reduce unemployment
Punctuation	Because educated women will be needed by other people, and can easily get education.	ecause educated women will be needed by other people and can easily get education.
Vocabulary	ecause educated women will be needed by other people, and can easily get education.	ecause educated women will be needed by other people, and can quickly get education.
Grammar	Because educated women will be needed by other people, and can easily get education.	ecause educated women will be needed by other people, and can easily get an education.
Conciseness	Not only man can have their own income	Men can have their own income

Conciseness	Not only man can have their own income	Not only man can have their income
Punctuation	Men can have their income, women can also make their own money through their abilities and talents	Men can have their income, and women can also make their own money through their abilities and talents
Grammar	The fourth education avoid human trafficking.	The fourth education avoids human trafficking.
Clarity	When they are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later, this is at least expressed by the un agency for women's empowerment.	When they are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later, for women's empowerment.
Clarity	When they are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about	When people are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not

	what will happen later, this is at least expressed by the un agency for women's empowerment.	thinking about what will happen later, this is at least expressed by the un agency for women's empowerment.
Grammar	when they are uneducated and poor they will not be trade like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later, this is at least expressed by the un agency for women's empowerment.	when they are uneducated and poor they will not be traded like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later, this is at least expressed by the un agency for women's empowerment.
Clarity	When people are uneducated and poor, they will not be traded like human, so there are still many who take shortcuts not thinking about what will happen later.	When people are uneducated and poor, they will not trade them like humans, so many take shortcuts, not thinking about what will happen later.
Clarity	This is one reason why women's education is	

	important in a nation and country	
Vocabulary	This is one reason why women's education is important in a nation and country	This is one reason why women's education is essential in a nation and country
Vocabulary	Then, education is also very important for women, both for himself and for others	Then, education is also crucial for women, both for himself and for others
Grammar	Then, education is also very important for women, both for himself and for others	Then, education is also very important for women, both for themselves and for others
Grammar	Therefore women have the right to education that is equivalent to that of men	Therefore women have the right to an education that is equivalent to that of men
Conciseness	Therefore women have the right to education that is equivalent to that of men	Therefore women have the right to education equivalent to that of men
Clarity	Because women also have a future	

	that must be taken with education	
Punctuation	So that later there will be no more problems with unemployment, human trafficking and early marriage.	So that later, there will be no more problems with unemployment, human trafficking and, early marriage.

Example 5

Environmental problems also occur in our country Indonesian. As we know these are many places that do function properly. It's because of their own interests. Such as, removing factory waste in the river causing the river to be polluted. Even though our government also implements the re-use and re-cycle program, the environmental and waste problems in our country have not yet been resolved. Even the problems in our country become complex and spread to various other aspects, which exacerbates environmental damage. There are problems that are exacerbating environmental damage in Indonesia.

The first problem is illegal logging. Indonesia is indeed famous for its wood based industry which has even reached the world level. But unfortunately the wood materials were taken from the forest without regard to their sustainability so that a lot of forests were cleared. As a result, the forest becomes deforested and loses its function.

The second problem is pollution. Indonesia is accused of being one of the countries responsible for global warming. This is because our country has a high level of air pollution due to a lot of factory smoke, motorized vehicles and much more is being produced.

The third problem is the lack of availability of landfills. The landfills are no longer able to accommodate the amount of waste available. In addition, the existence of this landfill has often caused problems because many local residents demanded to move the landfill from their place because of disturbance.

The fourth problem is the low level of public awareness in maintaining cleanliness. This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage in its place. They prefer to throw garbage in the river rather than in the trash that has been provided. As a result, the river becomes polluted and can cause flooding.

Based on the elaborations described above, conclude that the enviromental problems in our country can't be resolved even more complex with the problem mentioned above. Therefore awareness and concern for the environment needs to be improved to reduce enviromental problems.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Spelling	Enviromental problems also occur in our country Indonesian	Environmental problems also occur in our country Indonesian
Spelling	Enviromental problems also occur in our country Indonesian	Enviromental problems also occur in our country Indonesia
Punctuation	As we know these are many places that do function properly	As we know , these are many places that do function properly
Spelling	As we know these are many places that do function properly	As we know there are many places that do function properly
Conciseness	there are many places that do function properly	Many places do function properly..
Spelling	It's beacuse of their own interests.	It's because of their own interests.
Conciseness	It's beacuse of their own interests.	

Punctuation	Such as , removing factory waste in the river causing the river to be polluted	Such as removing factory waste in the river causing the river to be polluted
Punctuation	Such as, removing factory waste in the river causing the river to be polluted	Such as, removing factory waste in the river, causing the river to be polluted
Conciseness	Even though our goverment also implements the re-use and re-cycle program, the enviromental and waste problems in our country have not yet been resolved.	Even though our government also implements the re-use and re-cycle program, our country's environmental and waste problem have not yet been resolved.
Variety	...spread to various other aspects, which exacerbates environmental damage...	spread to various other aspects, which exacerbates ecological damage

Punctuation	Indonesia is indeed famous for its wood-based industry which has even reached the world level	Indonesia is indeed famous for its wood-based industry, which has even reached the world level
Conciseness	Indonesia is indeed famous for its wood-based industry which has even reached the world level	Indonesia is famous for its wood-based industry which has even reached the world level
Conciseness	But unfortunately the wood materials were taken from the forest without regard to their sustainability so that a lot of forests were cleared	Unfortunately, wood materials were taken from the forest without regard to their sustainability, and many forests were cleared
Grammar	Indonesia is accused of being of the countries responsible for global warming	Indonesia is accused of being the countries responsible for global warming
Grammar	Indonesia is accused of being of the countries responsible for global warming	Indonesia is accused of being of the country responsible for global warming

Conciseness	This is because our country has a high level of air pollution due to a lot of factory smoke	This case is because our country has a high level of air pollution due to a lot of factory smoke
Punctuation	...as a high level of air pollution due to a lot of factory smoke, motorized vehicles and much more...	as a high level of air pollution due to a lot of factory smoke, motorized vehicles, and much more
Grammar	The landfills is no longer able to accommodate the amount of waste available	The landfills are no longer able to accommodate the amount of waste available
Conciseness	because many local residents demanded to move the landfill from their place because of disturbance	because many local residents demanded to move the landfill from their place because of disturbance

Variety	because many local residents demanded to move the landfill from their place because of disturbance	because many local residents demanded to move the dump from their place because of disturbance
Conciseness	In addition, the existence of this landfill has often caused problems because many residents demanded to move the dump from their place because of disturbance.	This landfill has often caused problems because many residents demanded to move the dump from their place because of disturbance.
Clarity	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage its place.	This can be seen from the amount of garbage scattered because they are lazy in disposing of garbage in its place
Clarity	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage its place.	This problem can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage its place.

Clarity	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage its place.	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because people are lazy in disposing of garbage its place.
Variety	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of garbage its place.	This can be seen from the amount of garbage that is scattered because they're lazy in disposing of waste its place.
Conciseness	Indonesia is famous for its wood-based industry, which has even reached the world level.	Indonesia is famous for its wood-based industry, even reaching the world level.
Clarity	conclude that the environmental problems in our country can't be resolved	we conclude that we cannot resolve the environmental problem in our country...
Grammar	Therefore awareness and concern for the environment needs to be improved to reduce environmental problems	herefore awareness and concern for the environment need to be improved to reduce environmental problems

Variety	Therefore awareness and concern for the environment needs to be improved to reduce environmental problems	Therefore awareness and concern for the environment needs to be improved to reduce environmental issues
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Example 6

In this era modern, progress has been very fast, especially the progress of social media which makes it easier for someone to learn and get information and can also get knowledge from social media, especially social media, not just that can also be used as a means of communication with people who are closest and far away, even thought the internet. Therefore the impact of the internet itself significant. From small children, teenagers even adults, have been surrounded by several social networks such as facebook, Instagram and YouTube etc.

Are a result almost everyone feels they are very dependent on social media is a very important to continue to be used and developed and the impact of a negative and positive impact according to what they need and use.

The positive side that we will get from social media, it makes it easier for someone to continue to communicate to develop business, knowledge and even look for job opportunities for someone social media will always provide benefits for people who use social media properly.

Based on the explanation above, it is very clear that the internet or social media is the most important part for most people, and will be the worst part for those who do not use social media well. For this reason, we must continue to be vigilant so that we are not dependents on social media, especially from a positive perspective.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections	Improvement
Punctuation	especially the progress of social media which makes it easier	especially the progress of social media, which makes it easier	Missing comma
	and can also get knowledge	and can also get knowledge	Unnecessary comma

	from social media,	from social media	
	teenagers even adults, have been surrounded by	teenagers even adults have been surrounded by	
Grammar	Therefore the impact of the internet itself significant.	Therefore the impact of the internet itself is significant.	
	From small children, teenagers even adults have been surrounded by several social networks such as facebook, Instagram and YouTube etc.	Small children, teenagers even adults have been surrounded by several social networks such as facebook, Instagram and YouTube etc.	The preposition is incorrect
	Are a result, almost everyone feels they are very dependent on social media is a very important to continue to be used and		Missing a subject

	developed and the impact of a negative and positive impact according to what they need and use.		
	media is very important to continue to be used and developed and the impact of a negative and positive impact according to what they need and use.	media is very important to continue to be used developed and the impact of a negative and positive impact according to what they need and use.	Conjunction is incorrect
Clarity	From small children, teenagers even adults have been surrounded by several social networks such as facebook, Instagram and YouTube etc.	From small children, teenagers, and even adults have been surrounded by social networks such as facebook, Instagram, YouTube, atc.	

Body	Are a result	Are a result,	
Punctuation	almost everyone feels they are very dependent	almost everyone feels they are very dependent	
	The positive side that we will get from social media , it makes it	The positive side that we will get from social media it makes it	
	to communicate to develop business ,	to communicate to develop business	comma
	communicate to develop business and knowledge and even look for job opportunities someone social	communicate to develop business and knowledge and even look for job opportunities; someone social	It seems that this sentence contains two fused sentences
	to communicate to develop business and knowledge and even look for job opportunities;	to communicate to develop business and knowledge , and even look for job opportunities;	
Grammar	negative and positive impact according to	negative and positive impacts according to	

	what they need and use.	what they need and use.
	The positive side that we will get from social media it makes it easier	The positive side that we will get from social media is it makes it easier
	and knowledge and even look for job opportunities for someone social media will always provide	and knowledge and even look for job opportunities someone social media will always provide
Clarity	The positive side that we will get from social media is it makes it easier for someone to continue to communicate to develop business and knowledge and even look for job opportunities; someone social media will always	The positive side that we will get from social media is that it makes it easier for someone to continue to communicate to develop business and knowledge and even look for job opportunities; social media will always

	provide benefits for people who use social media properly.	benefit people who use social media properly	
Conclusion	social media	social media	comma
Punctuation	is the most important part for most people , and will be the worst part for those who do not use social media well.	is the most important part for most people and will be the worst part for those who do not use social media well.	
Conciseness	social media is the most important part for most people and will be the worst part for those who do	social media is the most important part for most people and will be the worst for those who do	
Grammar	or this reason, we must continue to be vigilant so that we are not dependents on social media, especially from a	or this reason, we must continue to be vigilant so that we are not dependent on social media, especially from a positive perspective.	Dependents may not agree in number with other words in this phrase

positive
perspective.

Example 7

Everyone is always trying to create innovation and always interested in having something new. Nowadays there is an innovation for cars that usually use fuel such as gasoline, diesel, pertalite and pertamax. Now there is a car that use electricity, the name is electric cars. In this text I will explain the advantages of having electric cars.

The price of the fuel has a potential to increase, so this electric cars is very useful and will save a lot of our money. We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundred thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars. This is the first advantage.

The second advantage is very easy to find a place to refuel, because all people need electricity and every person's house has electricity for household need exactly. So when we need our electricity, it's easy to find and add fuel for our car.

The conclusion is, the electric car will be very helpful for us to save our costs and make our trip easier.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections	Improvement
Intro Grammar	Everyone is always trying to create innovation and always interested in having something new.	Everyone is always trying to create innovation and is always interested in having something new.	Missing verb
	Now there is a car that	Now there is a car that	

	use electricity,	uses electricity,	
Punctuation	Nowadays there is an innovation for cars that usually use fuel such as gasoline,	Nowadays, there is an innovation for cars that usually use fuel such as gasoline,	
	for cars that usually use gasoline, diesel, pertalite and pertamax.	for cars that usually use gasoline, diesel, pertalite, and pertamax.	This sentence contains a series of three or more words,phrases, or clauses
	Now there is a car that uses electricity, the name is electric cars.	Now there is a car that uses electricity, and the name is electric cars.	
	In this text I will explain the advantages of having electric cars.	In this text, I will explain the advantages of having electric cars.	

Conciseness	Nowadays, there is an innovation for cars that usually use fuel such as gasoline,	Nowadays, there is an innovation for cars that usually use gasoline,	Unnecessary words
Body Spelling	The proce of the fuel has a potential to increase,		misspelling
	We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundret thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars.	We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundred thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars.	

Clarity	The price of the fuel has a potential to increase, so this electric cars is very useful and will save a lot of our money.	The fuel price has the potential to increase, so this electric cars is very useful and will save a lot of our money
Grammar	so this electric cars is very useful and will save a lot of our money.	so these electric cars are very useful and will save a lot of our money.
	We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundret thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars.	We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundret thousand rupiahs) to buy gasoline because of these electric cars.

	The second advantage is very easy to find a place to refuel,	The second advantage is that it is very easy to find a place to refuel,
	electricity and every person's house has electricity for household need exactly.	electricity and every person's house has electricity for household needs exactly.
Punctuation	We can save a trip of 32km which usually costs 100.000 (one hundred thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars.	We can save a trip of 32km, which usually costs 100.000 (one hundred thousand rupiah) to buy gasoline because of use this electric cars.

	The second advantage is very easy to find a place to refuel ,	The second advantage is very easy to find a place to refuel
Conclusion Grammar	The conclusion is, the electric car will be very helpful for us to save our costs and make our trip easier.	The conclusion is that the electric car will be very helpful for us to save our costs and make our trips easier.

Example 8

In now-days era online communication is a powerful to eradicate distance and time. Communication occurs when someone interact each other. The context will emphasizes about communication through online. The most beneficial tools to conduct online communication is through social media. Social media has become the important stuff that have through all of the day in daily life.

Social media communication can be an alternative way to communicate with others in the same state even other country for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners, the alternative way that we can use is one of social media application.

Social media applications has improve a lot. To conduct communication with foreigner we need a social media application. One of social media can to communicate with foreigners is ‘speaky’ application. This social media provide forum to communication and learn language exchange. In this social media, user can definitely communicate with people around the world without eradicate distance and time. We can get two benefit from this social application.

First, we can conduct communication and train speaking skill with foreigner that’s include exchange and share story about our culture in our daily life.

Second, by use this social media we can get education aspects from several language that provides there. These benefits can train us to become a good speaker and get a better communication skill.

In addition, communication can be done anywhere at any time with others using social media one of them are by speaky application. We can use social media to connect with each others and make a better relationship each others.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
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Spelling	In now-days era online communication is a powerful to eradicate	In nowadays era online communication is a powerful to eradicate
Punctuation	In now-days era online communication is a powerful to eradicate	In now-days era , online communication is a powerful to eradicate
	communicate with others in the same state even other country for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,	communicate with others in the same state, even other country for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,
	communicate with others in the same state, even in other countries for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,	communicate with others in the same state, even in other countries. For instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,
	To conduct communication	To conduct communication

	with foreigner we need a social media application.	with foreigner , we need a social media application.
Grammar	In now-days era online communication is a powerful to eradicate	In now-days era online communication is powerful to eradicate
	In now-days era online communication is a powerful to eradicate	In now-days era online communication is a powerful in eradicating
	Communication occurs when someone interact each other.	Communication occurs when someone interacts with each other.
	The context will emphasizes about communication through online.	The context will emphasize communication online.
	The most beneficial tools to conduct online communication is through social media.	The most beneficial tool to conduct online communication is social media.
	Social media has become the important stuff that have through all of	Social media has become the important stuff that has been through all day in daily life.

the day in daily life.	
communicate with others in the same state even other country for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,	communicate with others in the same state even in other countries for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,
communicate with others in the same state, even in other countries for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,	communicate with others in the same state, even in another countries for instance, if we obtain to study other language and might be able to communicate with foreigners,
the alternative way that we can use is one of social media application.	the alternative way that we can use is one social media applications
Social media applications has improve a lot.	Social media applications have improved a lot.
to conduct communication	

with foreigner we need a social media application.	
One of social media can to communicate with foreigners is ‘speaky’ application.	One of the social media that can communicate with foreigners is the ‘speaky’ application.
This social media provide forum to communication and learn language exchange.	This social media provide a forum to communication and learn language exchange.
This social media provide a forum to communication and learn language exchange.	These social media provide a forum to communication and learn a language exchange.
In this social media, user can definitely communicate with people around the world without eradicate distance and time. We can get two benefit from	Through this social media, users can definitely communicate with people around the world without eradicate distance and time. We can get two benefit from this social application.

	this social application.	
Conciseness	One of social media can to communicate with foreigners is 'speaky' application.	One social media that can communicate with foreigners is 'speaky' application.
Spelling	This social media provide a forum to communication and learn language exchange.	This social media provide a forum to communicate and learn language exchange.
Clarity	Through this social media, users can definitely communicate with people around the world without eradicate distance and time.	Through this social media, users can communicate with people worldwide without eradicating distance and time
	We can get two benefit from this social application.	We can get two benefits from this social application.
(Body) Grammar	skill with foreigner that's include exchange and share story	skills with a foreigner that include exchange and sharing stories about our culture in our daily life.

	about our culture in our daily life.	
	Second, by use this social media we can get education aspects from several language that provides there.	Second, by using this social media we can get education aspects from several language that provides there.
	Second, by using this social media we can get education aspects from several language that provides there.	Second, by using this social media we can get education aspects from several languages.
Clarity	First, we can conduct communication and train speaking skills with a foreigner that include exchange and sharing stories about our culture in our daily life.	First, we can conduct communication and train speaking skills with a foreigner , including exchanging and sharing daily stories about our culture.
	These benefits can train us to become a good speaker and get a better communication skill.	These benefits can train us to become good speakers and better communication skills

Punctuation	Second, by using this social media we can get education aspects from several language that provides there.	Second, by using this social media , we can get education aspects from several language that provides there.
Conclusion Punctuation	in addition, communication can be done anywhere at any time with others using social media one of them are by speaky application.	in addition, communication can be done anywhere at any time with others using social media; one of them are by speaky application.
Clarity	In addition, communication can be done anywhere at any time with others using social media; one of them are by speaky application.	In addition, communication can be done anywhere with others using social media; one of them is by speaky appication
Grammar	We can use social media to connect with each others and make a better relationship each others.	We can use social media to connect and make better relationships with each others.

Example 9

Social media is a something that has many impact on students' behaviour. One of social media is Instagram. Instagram has an impact positive and negative for students' behaviour.

Students using Instagram as media to learn something new and to increase their knowledge about the world with Instagram. But, in the other side, there are some students using Instagram just for fun and does not get the utilization of it.

Media abuse in student, it has many negative impact. Especially on students' behaviour. The social media can change and make a student have a bad behaviour. Not only for own self, but also on their family and their daily life. It will make them be introvert person.

So, Instagram has many impact on students' behaviour, not only negative, but also positive impact. Overall is good, when student using Instagram for learn something new and it will has utilization from it. But, when student abuse of Instagram, it will has a negative impact from it.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Grammar	Social media is a something that has many impact on students' behaviour.	Social media is something that has many impacts on students' behaviour.
	One of social media is Instagram.	One of the social media is Instagram.
	Instagram has an impact positive and negative for	Instagram has an impact on positive and negative for

	students' behavior.	students' behavior.
	Students using Instagram as media to learn something new and to increase their knowledge about the world with Instagram.	Students use Instagram as media to learn something new and increase their knowledge about the world with Instagram.
	But, in the other side, there are some students using Instagram just for fun and does not get the utilization of it.	But, on the other side, there are some students using Instagram just for fun and does not get the utilization of it.
Clarity	But, on the other side, there are some students using Instagram just for fun and does not get the utilization of it.	But, on the other side, some students are using Instagram just for fun and do not get the utilization of it
Body Grammar	Media abuse in student , it has many negative impact . Especially on students' behavior.	Media abuse in students , it has many negative impacts . Especially on students' behavior.

	The social media can change and make a student have a bad behaviour.	social media can change and make a student have bad behaviour.
	Not only for own self , but also on their family and their daily life.	Not only for themselves, but also for their family and their daily life.
	It will make them be introvert person.	It will make them an introvert person.
Clarity	Media abuse in student , it has many negative impact . Especially on students' behavior.	Media abuse in students has many negative impacts, especially on students behavior.
Conclusion Grammar	So, Instagram has many impact on students' behavior, not only negative, but also positive impact.	So, Instagram has many impacts on students' behavior, not only negative, but also positive impact.

	Overall is good , when student using Instagram for learn something new and it will has utilization from it.	Overall is good , when students use Instagram to learn something new and it will have utilization from it.
	But, when student abuse of Instagram, it will has a negative impact from it.	But, when students abuse Instagram, it will has a negative impact from it.
Punctuation	So, Instagram has many impact on students' behavior, not only negative, but also positive impact.	So, Instagram has many impact on students' behavior, not only negative but also positive impact.
	Overall is good , when student using Instagram for learn something new and it will has utilization from it.	Overall is good when student using Instagram for learn something new, and it will has utilization from it.
Clarity	So, Instagram has many impacts on	So, Instagram has many impacts on

students' behavior, not only negative but also positive impact.	students' behavior, both negative and positive
But, when students abuse Instagram, it will have a negative impact from it.	But, when students abuse Instagram, it will negatively impact it.

Example 10

Social media in one of facilities to help people doing social interaction with other in their life. In this era, social media have been used by many people in the world. Almost of people know and use a social media. Using social media also giving an impact for user. With many kind of social media, their think it will make our life more easily.

Technology have important role in this era. The sophisticated of technology also make a social media more easily to use. We can use social media on our computers or handphones. A kind of social media which are more popular in the world is whatsapp, Instagram, youtube, tiktok and facebook. They believe by using social media, they will easy to get information from other place or other country.

Social media give positive impact in economic sector. People will be more easy to buy and sell everything in social media. They don't need to go to market or shop to buy something. Also, it will be more practice. Also, it is will more giving benefit for us.

From this, we must use social media well. It will give us positive impact to our live. Not only that, in economic era, social media make our activity easy. We will easy to buy and sell something in there.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Intro Spelling	Social media in one of facilities to help people doing social interaction with other in their life.	Social media is one of facilities to help people doing social interaction with other in their life.
Grammar	Social media in one of of the facilities to	Social media in one of the facilities to

	facilities to help people doing social interaction with other in their life.	help people do social interaction with other in their life.
	Almost of people know and use a social media. Using social media also giving an impact for user.	Almost of people know and use social media. Using social media also giving an impact for user.
	Using social media also giving an impact for user.	Using social media also giving an impact on the user.
	With many kind of social media, their think it will make our life more easily.	With many kinds of social media, their think it will make our life more easily.
Clarity	Social media in one of facilities to help people doing social interaction with other in their life.	Social media is one of the facilities to help people interact with others in their lives.

	In this era, social media have been used by many people in the world	In this era, many people have used social media in the world
	With many kinds of social media, their think it will make our life more easily.	With many kinds of social media, they think it will make our lives easier
Fluency	Using social media also giving an impact for user.	Using social media also has an impact for user.
Body Grammar	Technology have important role in this era.	Technology has an important role in this era.
	Social media give positive impact in economic sector. People will be more easy to buy and sell everything in social media	Social media give a positive impact on the economic sector. People will be easier to buy and sell everything on social media

	The sophisticated of technology also make a social media more easily to use	The sophisticated technology also makes social media easier to use
	They don't need to go to market or shop to buy something. Also, it will be more practice. Also, it is will more giving benefit for us.	They don't need to go to the market or shop to buy something. Also, it will be more practice. Also, it will more give benefit us.
Spelling	A kind of social media which are more popular in the world is whatsapp, Instagram, youtube, tiktok and facebook.	Some kind of social media which are more popular in the world is Whatsapp, Instagram, youtube, tiktok, and facebook.
Clarity	Some kind of social media which are more	Some kinds of social media that are more popular globally are WhatsApp,

	popular in Instagram, the world is YouTube, TikTok, WhatsApp, and Facebook. Instagram, youtube, TikTok and facebook.	
Punctuation	They believe by using social media, they will easy to get information from other place or other country.	They believe by using social media: they will easy to get information from other place or other country.
Conciseness	They believe that they will easily get information from other places or other countries by using social media.	They believe that they will easily get information from other places or countries by using social media.
Clarity	They believe by using social media; they will easy to get information from other place or	They believe that, they will easily get information from other places or other countries by using social media

	other country.	
Fluency	Social media give positive impact in economic sector. People will be more easy to buy and sell everything in social media	Social media has positive impact in economic sector. People will be more easy to buy and sell everything in social media
Conclusion Fluency	It will give us positive impact to our live. Not only that, in economic era, social media make our activity easy.	It will have a positive impact to our live. Not only that, in economic era, social media make our activity easy.
Grammar	It will have a positive impact to our live	It will have a positive impact on our lives
	Not only that, in economic era, social media make our activity easy. We will easy to	Not only that, in the economic era, social media make our activity easy. We will easy to buy and sell something there.

	buy and sell something in there.
We will easy to buy and sell something there.	It will be easy to buy and sell something there.

Example 11

In this era of increasingly sophisticated technology. One of which is social media is very widely used out there, especially in Indonesia. With social media we can easily participate between people with one another. The speed of students social media, the development of social media has an impact on student learning, especially the speaking learning process.

The problems of students speaking today are increasingly complex, including the use of social media addiction that develops in the dynamics of our society, especially Indonesia. The fact is that technological developments and the existence of social media make the flow increase so that the majority of social media users increase students activity in their learning.

Currently, the internet and mobile phones are more advanced, so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet, it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and others. Where these applications can add insight or visual speaking.

With the existence of social media in people's lives, especially for students, it can help the students learning process greatly affect student's speaking. The more insight or knowledge of social media makes them have a lot of insight and increase student interest in learning.

Points Found	Errors	Corrections
Introduction Punctuation	especially in Indonesia. With social media we can easily participate between	especially in Indonesia. With social media, we can easily participate between
Grammar	The speed of students' social	The speed of students' social

	media, the development of social media has an impact on student learning,	media, and the development of social media impact student learning,
	increase so that the majority of social media guards increase students activity in their learning.	increase so that the majority of social media guards increase students' activity in their learning.
	develops in the dynamics of our society, especially Indonesia.	develops in the dynamics of our society, especially in Indonesia.
Spelling	The fact is that technological developments and the axistence of social media make the flow	The fact is that technological developments and the existence of social media make the flow
	so social media is also growing rapidly to acces the internet, it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter,	so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet, it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and others.

	YouTube and others.	
Conciseness	increase so that the majority of social media guards increase students activity in their learning.	increase so that most social media guards increase students activity in their learning.
Body Punctuation	so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet, it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and others.	so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet; it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and others.
Clarity	Currently, the internet and mobile phones are more advanced, so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet; it is now easier for students to find applications such as	Currently, the internet and mobile phones are more advanced, so social media is also growing rapidly to access the internet; it is now easier for students to find applications such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.

	Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and others.	
Conclusion Grammar	With the existence of social media in people lives, especially for students,	With the existence of social media in people's lives, especially for students,
	With the existence of social media in people's lives, especially for students, it can helps the students learning process greatly affect student's speaking.	the existence of social media in people's lives, especially for students, can help the students learning process and greatly affect students' speaking.
	The more insight or knowledge of social media makes them have a lot of insight and increase student interest in learning.	more insight or knowledge of social media makes them have a lot of insight and increases student interest in learning.

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